

Test Project

Cloud Computing

Main document

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Contents

This Test Project consists of the following documentation/files:

1. **WSC2022SE_TP53_MainDocument_actual_en**
2. WSC2022SE_TP53_Day1_actual_en
3. WSC2022SE_TP53_Day2_actual_en
4. WSC2022SE_TP53_Day3_actual_en
5. WSC2022SE_TP53_Day4_actual_en

Introduction

In recent years, Cloud Computing has become a necessity for businesses across all sectors and verticals. To keep a competitive edge, businesses leverage the cloud to develop solutions that can handle the demands of their customers and give them a positive customer experience given any load or fault scenario. There are key aspects to successfully building a cloud-based solution. These include system design, deployment, network design, high availability, scalability, automation, security, cost, and monitoring. This test project will assess competitors based on their ability to effectively and securely deploy, maintain, and scale cloud-native applications.

Scope

This document describes the operational theory and practice for the production system powering the Unicorn Rentals website. The primary audience is the Unicorn Rentals DevOps team running the modernized applications. This team is responsible for deploying code, scaling the site in response to load, maintaining published SLAs (including response time and uptime), disaster recovery, troubleshooting activities, and any monitoring and alerting activities.

Tasks

1. Log into GameDay with your assigned hash (Provided on the day)
2. Set your team/competitor name on the Dashboard – (Format: NAME SURNAME)
3. Read the documentation thoroughly (Outlined below)
4. Log into the AWS console (link provided from the Dashboard)
5. Examine existing configurations such as EC2, VPC, CodeCommit, etc
6. Configure application to auto scale to handle increasing load
7. Configure any server dependencies as outlined in the technical details
8. Configure necessary application monitoring, metrics and alarms in CloudWatch
9. Monitor performance of the application servers in the “Score Events and Scoreboard” and through the AWS Console with CloudWatch
10. Serve client requests to gain points, reference the “Score Events and Scoreboard” to ensure you are scoring positively by serving the requests.
11. Monitor costs and do not scale up the infrastructure excessively to minimize penalties
12. Process exceptions when they are received, reference the “Request Exception Handling”
13. Leverage modeled technics such as Container Orchestration (EKS), IoT and AI
14. Build a CI/CD pipeline (CodePipeline) to automate your software delivery process.

Initial state Days 1-2

At the start of the day, you need to build a solution to detect the sentiment from the messages which collecting from IoT devices, then share the result via a web application.

Please reference the TeamRole in your account IAM console for any permissions-based questions.

Summary

[Delete role](#)

Role ARN	arn:aws:iam::[redacted]:role/TeamRole Copy
Role description	Edit
Instance Profile ARNs	arn:aws:iam::[redacted]:instance-profile/TeamRoleInstanceProfile Copy
Path	/
Creation time	[redacted]
Maximum CLI/API session duration	12 hours Edit
Give this link to users who can switch roles in the console	https://signin.aws.amazon.com/switchrole?roleName=TeamRole&account=[redacted] Copy

Permissions

Trust relationships

Tags

Access Advisor

Revoke sessions

▼

Permissions policies (3 policies applied)

Attach policies

+ Add inline policy

Policy name ▼	Policy type ▼	
▶ restrict-policy	Managed policy	✕
▶ ws-loadgen-aus-day2-policy	Managed policy	✕

Show 1 more

Infrastructure Cost

If there are more resources/instances deployed than necessary to meet the demand of the load, competitors will be penalized in points. Make sure to deploy the necessary resources/instances to meet the demand.

Personal Event Dashboard

The dashboard can be accessed by going to <http://dashboard.eventengine.run/>. It will prompt you to enter your team/competitor hash. This hash can be found on a piece of paper handed to you earlier today.

The personal event dashboard and scoreboard is provided to give competitors some visibility into how their solution is performing. This dashboard, however, *does not* include the Marks that are given based on Systems Design and Deployment, Systems Design and Deployment, Network Design and Deployment, Infrastructure Automation, Infrastructure Security, Infrastructure Active and Passive Monitoring. Each Criteria will provide marks that will be added up to meet the total amount. The sole purpose of the personal event dashboard and Scoreboard for Competitors to have visibility into viability and how they are serving traffic and is not how the Competitors are performing in relation to other based on all the Criteria's where Marks can be accorded.

Dashboard

Dashboard Guide
Help
Logout

Game

1
2

Set Team Name
Score Events
Scoreboard
Chat Invite
AWS Console

Game: ws-test-03
Team Name:

Game ID: ce92d413
Team ID: a18d3d3

Modules

Order Processor
Score: / Trend:
Readme

Outputs:
No outputs defined

Inputs:
Server Address

3

Current Value: http://52.200.99.50

Update

The dashboard has a few key components that you will interact with throughout the competition. The top bar of the dashboard has a series of buttons that allow you to:

1. Access your score events. These are individual entries of activity helpful in determining the availability of your application.
2. Access your AWS account. Click on this button in order to get access to your AWS account. You are provided with an AWS account to use for this competition. On completion of each day, the account will be closed and unable to be accessed again.
3. Input for your answer (public ip, ALB dns name, s3 url, etc) as per the event requirement.

Score Events and Scoreboard

To get a deeper view your performance, you can click on the "Score Events" button on the player dashboard to access your point-by-point breakdown.

Points	Total	Source	Reason
-1	531.22	Order Processor	Request error: Get http://52.72.237.43/calc?input=SUNhbkhhelVuaWNvcm4%2FLTwMzI%3D: dial tcp 52.72.237.43:80: i/o timeout
-1	532.22	Order Processor	Request error: Get http://52.72.237.43/calc?input=SUNhbkhhelVuaWNvcm4%2FLTEzNTI%3D: dial tcp 52.72.237.43:80: i/o timeout
-1	533.22	Order Processor	Request error: Get http://52.72.237.43/calc?input=SUNhbkhhelVuaWNvcm4%2FLTI5ODc%3D: dial tcp 52.72.237.43:80: i/o timeout
-1	534.22	Order Processor	Request error: Get http://52.72.237.43/calc?input=SUNhbkhhelVuaWNvcm4%2FLTYxNQ%3D: dial tcp 52.72.237.43:80: i/o timeout
-1	535.22	Order Processor	Request error: Get http://52.72.237.43/calc?input=SUNhbkhhelVuaWNvcm4%2FLTxNjU%3D: dial tcp 52.72.237.43:80: i/o timeout
-1	536.22	Order Processor	Request error: Get http://52.72.237.43/calc?input=SUNhbkhhelVuaWNvcm4%2FLTyMTg%3D: dial tcp 52.72.237.43:80: i/o timeout
-1	537.22	Order Processor	Request error: Get http://52.72.237.43/calc?input=SUNhbkhhelVuaWNvcm4%2FLTM0Mg%3D: dial tcp 52.72.237.43:80: i/o timeout
-1	538.22	Order Processor	Request error: Get http://52.72.237.43/calc?input=SUNhbkhhelVuaWNvcm4%2FLTc0MQ%3D: dial tcp 52.72.237.43:80: i/o timeout
-1	539.22	Order Processor	Request error: Get http://52.72.237.43/calc?input=SUNhbkhhelVuaWNvcm4%2FLTxNDY%3D: dial tcp 52.72.237.43:80: i/o timeout

This page has two sections to note:

1. Each row lists every score event that you have generated. The "Source" column tells you where the point awards or deductions came from. The "Points" column will tell you how many points you have received or lost.
2. The "Reason" column will tell you the reason you received the points or lost the points. Pay very close attention to this column when you are losing points in order to understand what is going on and how to fix the problems.

AWS Services

When working with AWS, you have access to most services. If you get an error such as "Permission Denied", check to make sure that you are operating in the correct AWS Region and using appropriate resources sizes (e.g. "t2" instance sizes).

Add an ssh-key to the instance

Connect from Windows: <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/putty.html>

Configure an Auto Scaling Policy:

http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AutoScaling/latest/DeveloperGuide/scaling_typesof.html

IoT Core service troubleshooting procedures

1. Ensure correct key and certification configured to connect IoT devices
2. Ensure the S3 bucket name and IoT Core endpoint have been provided to GameDay Dashboard

VPC Troubleshooting Procedures

1. Check the Security Group settings for your instances
 - (a) Make sure all required ports are allowed
2. Check the Routing tables on your subnets
 - (a) Make sure the routing tables are applied to each subnet
 - (b) 'Default' table applies to all subnets without an explicit definition
 - (c) Make sure the routing table has the appropriate rules
3. Things to check in your VPC.
 - (a) Are the Instances up?
 - (b) Is the Instance 'up' in the Auto Scaling group?
 - (c) Are your subnets configured properly?
 - (i) Subnet details and size are an important component
 - (ii) Are the subnets added to the Elastic Load Balancer?
 - (iii) Are the subnets added to the Auto Scaling Group?
4. Are Routes correct / intact? See the above diagram.
5. Are ACL set on subnet? Are they too restrictive/permissive?
6. Are you using the correct Security groups?
7. Internet Gateway (IGW) Do you have routes to flow traffic through the IGW? Required to grab the server code from S3.
8. DNS settings: Are the records pointing to the correct resources?
9. You can try connecting to the instance using SSH to verify the server application is working correctly and to access the application logs. You must install a ssh key first (see 'Add ssh-key to instance', above)
10. Performance: The server process can get slow if it is handling too many connections. Try restarting the server if it becomes overloaded.
11. Security consideration: you will have created a configuration file containing database credentials and other sensitive data. Is this something that you want available for public download?

WEB Application testing

Accessing the healthcheck endpoint at `http[s]://[my-endpoint]/healthcheck` will help determine if the server is functional and display the current load as follows:

Current outstanding tasks: #

System Monitoring

How to check ELB metrics?

http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AutoScaling/latest/DeveloperGuide/policy_creating.html

<http://docs.aws.amazon.com/ElasticLoadBalancing/latest/DeveloperGuide/elb-cloudwatch-metrics.html>

Scaling A Web Application Break Down

Systems Design/Deployment – When designing and deploying a web application, the fundamental building blocks of being able to scale is understanding how to implement an architecture that can scale. Competitors will need to showcase their understanding in decoupling the database from the application, utilizing additional options and effective implementation of integration.

Network Design – When scaling a web application and breaking up the workload into different tiers and services, the network design must ensure that only servers and services that should be public remain public. To ensure network security, the application should communicate with services on private networks where possible.

High Availability – In today's web applications high availability is an essential aspect. Competitors will need to keep this in mind and implement ways to ensure the web application can deal with issues and still remain a running application.

Scalability – In order to keep costs low when there is low usage and scale to meet high traffic to provide a consistent user experience, the application must scale or the application must be scalable.. Scalability in every aspect of the web application allows the application to grow only where needed. Correctly implemented this goes hand in hand with monitoring and automation.

Automation– Automation is one of the fundamental building blocks of being able to scale a web application. Automation of application deployment process, infrastructure provisioning automation and self-configuration.

Security – When scaling a Web Application, security at every layer of the application is essential. Where network traffic is allowed to come from, who can access the servers, what permissions are applied to the servers and users, who has access to the databases and data. Security can be applied on every aspect of a Web application.

Monitoring – Monitoring has become the most important aspect of a web application. Being able to collect metrics and understand how the web application is behaving at all layers. Being able to use those metrics to scale up and down and use those metrics to make smart decisions and automation where possible

Links

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wIzrpySGQfM> - Building solutions with AWS IoT

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/wellarchitected/latest/framework/welcome.html>

<https://aws.amazon.com/ec2/autoscaling/>

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/eks/latest/userguide/what-is-eks.html>

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/what-is-aws-iot.html>

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/codepipeline/latest/userguide/welcome.html>

Additional Test Modules Through the Jam Platform

In addition to testing your creativity and technical ability in creating architectures, you will also be tested on specific skills that are necessary as a cloud computing expert. For this part of the competition, we will be using a module-based platform for testing specific skills in Day3 and Day 4.

Login to JAM platform

We will provide you login user and password.

aws
JAM

LOGIN TO AWS JAM

Login with AWS Skill Builder

If you're participating in an AWS Skill Builder Jam event, please use this option. More Info: [AWS Skill Builder](#)

Or

Email

Password

[Forgot your password?](#)

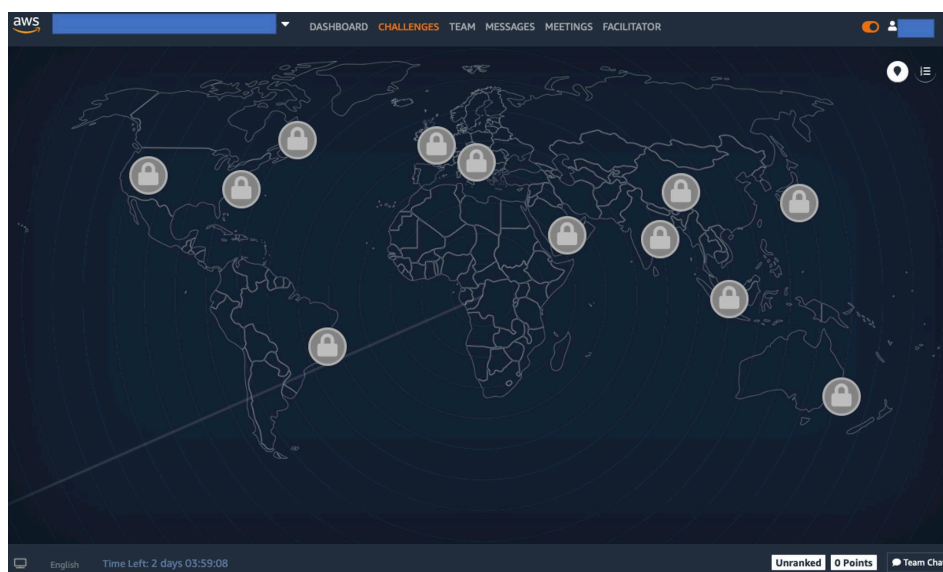
Login

Don't have an account? [Register](#)

Using the Jam platform

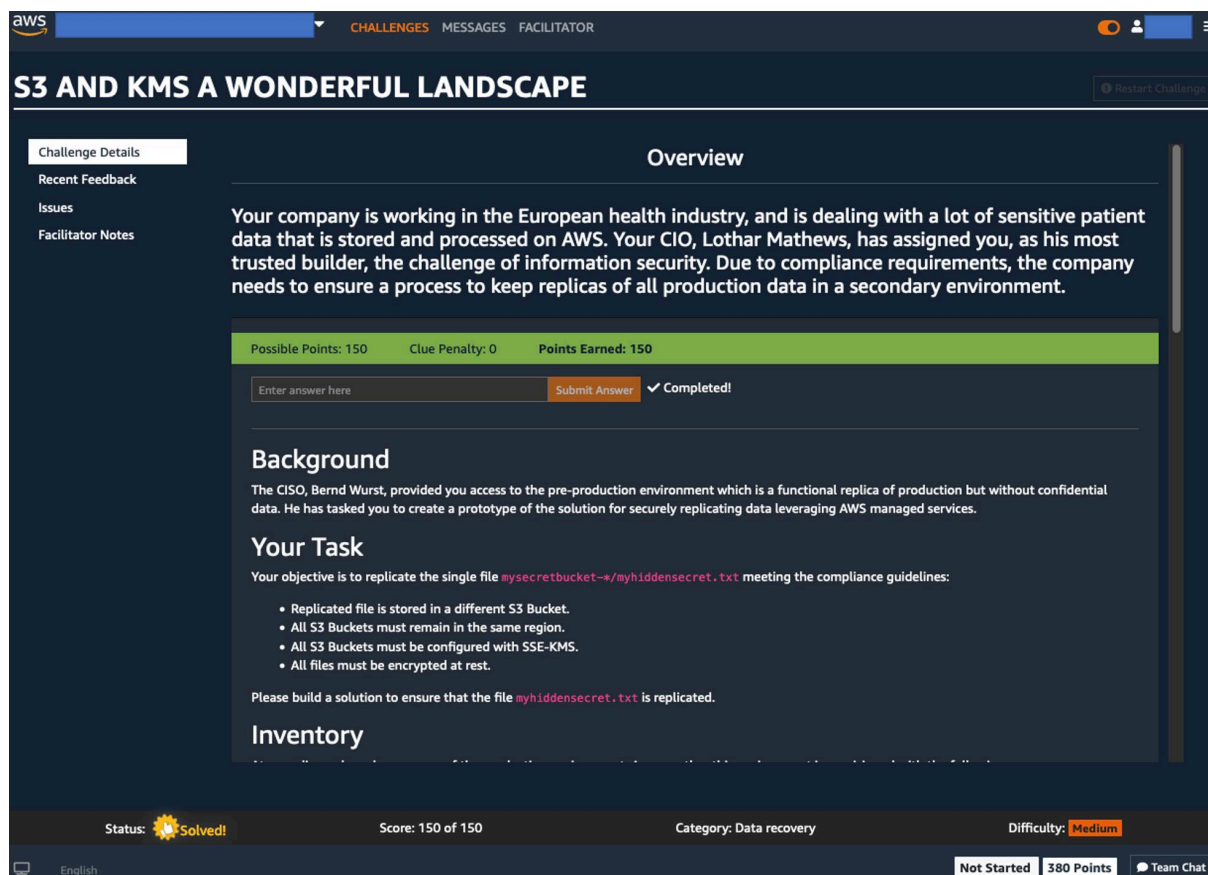
You will be using the jam platform in Day3 and Day 4. Once the jam event opens, you'll be able to complete the challenges in any order that you wish.

Once we are ready to start the jam event, you will all be given an event password. This will unlock your tasks for that day.



The default view of the jam platform is a map. This is just a fun layout, but is not important for this event. You can complete any challenge in any order.

Once you select a challenge you will see a screen like this:



S3 AND KMS A WONDERFUL LANDSCAPE

Challenge Details

Overview

Your company is working in the European health industry, and is dealing with a lot of sensitive patient data that is stored and processed on AWS. Your CIO, Lothar Mathews, has assigned you, as his most trusted builder, the challenge of information security. Due to compliance requirements, the company needs to ensure a process to keep replicas of all production data in a secondary environment.

Possible Points: 150 Clue Penalty: 0 Points Earned: 150

Enter answer here Submit Answer ✓ Completed!

Background

The CISO, Bernd Wurst, provided you access to the pre-production environment which is a functional replica of production but without confidential data. He has tasked you to create a prototype of the solution for securely replicating data leveraging AWS managed services.

Your Task

Your objective is to replicate the single file `mysecretbucket->myhiddensecret.txt` meeting the compliance guidelines:

- Replicated file is stored in a different S3 Bucket.
- All S3 Buckets must remain in the same region.
- All S3 Buckets must be configured with SSE-KMS.
- All files must be encrypted at rest.

Please build a solution to ensure that the file `myhiddensecret.txt` is replicated.

Inventory


Status: **Solved!** Score: 150 of 150 Category: Data recovery Difficulty: **Medium**

Not Started 380 Points Team Chat

This will give you the instructions for the task, access to your account.

clues

The jam modules can be very difficult, but all can and have been solved using only the instructions given to you. However, you do have the option of revealing clues.


CHALLENGES
MESSAGES
FACILITATOR
Restart Challenge

PROTECT YOUR DONUTS

Challenge Details
Task 1 ✓
Task 2 ✓
Recent Feedback
Issues
Wiki
Facilitator Notes

Clues

Clue 1:Harden the shell

Penalty: 4 points

Unlock Clue
Hide

Confidential! Do not share!

In AWS Config, the "Task1-*" rule is indicating that there is a Security Group that is allowing SSH access to an EC2 instance from any IP address. This is an insecure configuration and could be exploited by attackers. Find the security group and modify it to either disallow SSH access or allow SSH access from a single IP address or a range of trusted IP addresses.

Clue 2:Locking it down, one step at a time


Penalty: 5 points

Unlock Clue
Hide

Confidential! Do not share!

In order to resolve the insecure Security Group configuration, the following steps should be taken:

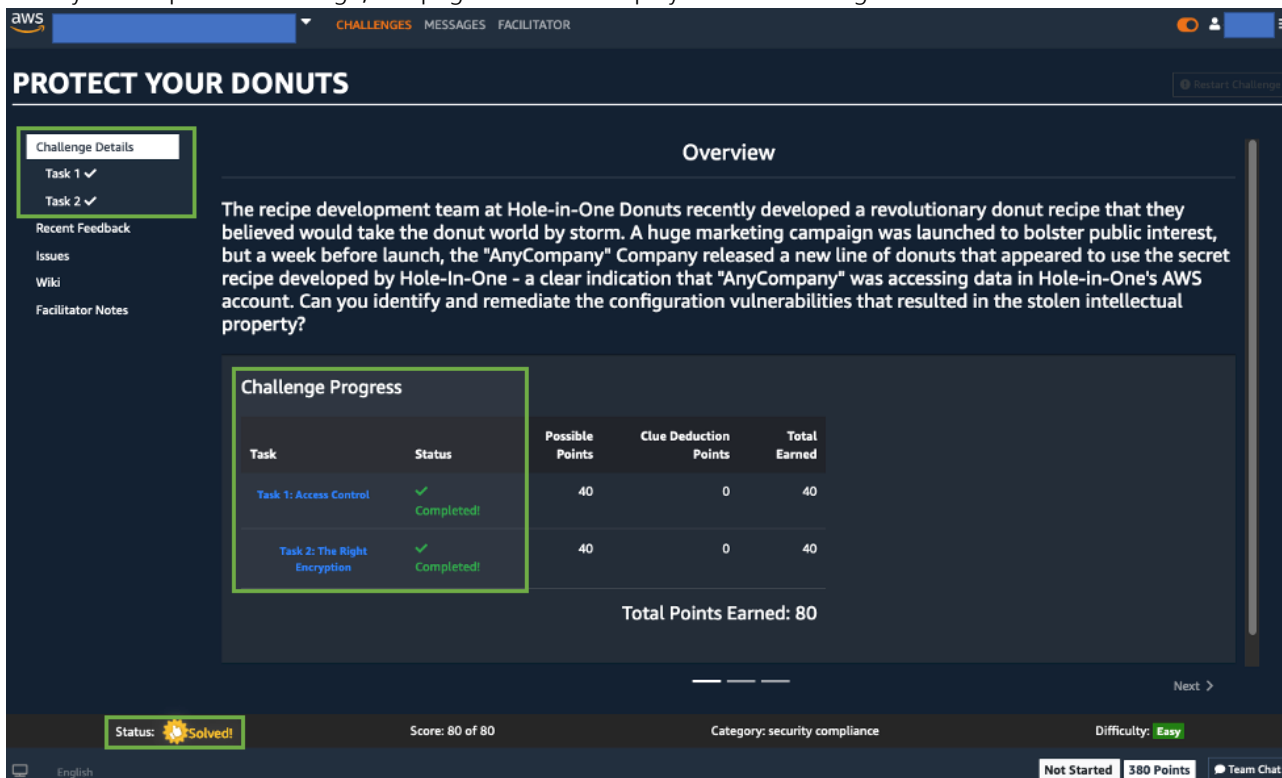
- Browse to the EC2 service.
- Under Network & Security, click Security Groups.
- Edit the Inbound Rules on the **webserver** security group.
- An easy way to modify this security group in order to improve security is to find the SSH rule and change the value in the Source dropdown to "My IP" and click Save Rules.

Status:  Solved!
Score: 80 of 80
Category: security compliance
Difficulty: Easy

English
Not Started
380 Points
Team Chat

Clues are designed to help you make progress toward the final solution but it is important to remember that **you will not receive full points for the module if you use a clue**. Determine your own strategy, and be mindful of the consequences of using a clue.


After you complete a challenge, the page should be displayed like following:



The screenshot shows the AWS Challenge interface for the "PROTECT YOUR DONUTS" challenge. The interface is in a dark theme. At the top, there's a navigation bar with "CHALLENGES", "MESSAGES", and "FACILITATOR". The challenge title "PROTECT YOUR DONUTS" is prominently displayed. On the left, there's a sidebar with "Challenge Details" (Task 1, Task 2), "Recent Feedback", "Issues", "Wiki", and "Facilitator Notes". The main content area shows the challenge description: "The recipe development team at Hole-in-One Donuts recently developed a revolutionary donut recipe that they believed would take the donut world by storm. A huge marketing campaign was launched to bolster public interest, but a week before launch, the 'AnyCompany' Company released a new line of donuts that appeared to use the secret recipe developed by Hole-In-One - a clear indication that 'AnyCompany' was accessing data in Hole-in-One's AWS account. Can you identify and remediate the configuration vulnerabilities that resulted in the stolen intellectual property?". Below the description is a "Challenge Progress" table showing two tasks, both completed. The total points earned are 80. At the bottom, there's a status bar indicating "Status: Solved!", "Score: 80 of 80", "Category: security compliance", "Difficulty: Easy", and buttons for "Not Started", "380 Points", and "Team Chat".

Task	Status	Possible Points	Clue Deduction Points	Total Earned
Task 1: Access Control	Completed!	40	0	40
Task 2: The Right Encryption	Completed!	40	0	40

Total Points Earned: 80

Status:  Solved! Score: 80 of 80 Category: security compliance Difficulty: Easy

Please answer honestly as time permits. We will use this feedback to influence future competitions.

As always **Good Luck!**